## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD II.B.TECH - I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER, 2009 MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

(Common to CSE, IT, CSS)

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:80

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1. a) What do you mean by functionally complete sets? List out some functionally complete sets. b) Show that the following formulas are tautologies.
  - i)  $((P \to Q) \to R) \to ((P \to Q) \to (P \to R))$
  - ii)  $(P \rightarrow Q) \leftrightarrow (\sim Q \rightarrow \sim P)$
  - c) Obtain principle conjunctive normal form for following formula:

$$(P \land Q) \lor (\sim Q \land R)$$

[4+8+4]

- 2. a) What do you mean by a variable & statement function in predicate calculus?
  - b) What is a Quantifier? What are various types of quantifier?
  - c) Show that  $\sqrt{2}$  is not a rational number, using proof by contradiction. [8+8]
- 3. a) What is pigeon hole principle? What are its applications?
  - b) Find the inverse of following functions:

i) 
$$f(x)=(x+1)/x$$

ii) 
$$f(x) = 4e^{(3x+1)}$$

[8+8]

- 4. a) Show that intersection of two submonoids of a monoid is a monoid.
  - b) Explain endomorphism & Automorphism with suitable examples.

[8+8]

5. a) How many solutions are there to the equation

 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 19$  where  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  are non-negative integers with

$$x_1 > 1$$
,  $x_2 > 2 & x_3 > 1$ .

b) State & Prove Pascal identity

[8+8]

6. a) Find the generating functions for the number of integer solutions of

$$2w+3x+5y+7z = n$$
,  $0 < = w,x,y,z$ .

b) Find a solution for recurrence relation using the method of determined coefficients:

$$a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 12a_{n-2} = n2^n ag{8+8}$$

- 7. a) What is the significance of planar graphs? Is  $k_{3,3}$  planar.
  - b)Write an algorithm for depth first search spanning tree.

[8+8]

- 8. a) Write a short note on Euler graphs.
  - b) List out the rules to find chromatic number of a given graph.

[8+8]